

Contents

Introduction	9
STUDIES AND ANALYSIS	
Rafał Głajcar 25 Years Presidential Popular Vote in Poland. Revise the Current Rules?	13
Krzysztof Urbaniak Legal and Practical Aspects of the Obligation to Collect Signatures as an Instrument of the Initial Selection of Candidates in the Presidential Election. Remarks <i>de Lege Lata</i> and Postulates <i>de Lege Ferenda</i>	35
Maciej Hartliński Authority and Activity of Party Leaders in the Process of Candidate Selection in Presidential Elections in Poland 1990–2015	56
Krystyna Leszczyńska A Nationwide Referendum Ordered by the President of the Republic of Poland and Approved by the Senate	73
Ryszard Piotrowski The Presidential Power of Pardon	89
Sabina Grabowska The Tribunal of State as a Special Authority Acting on the President's Constitutional Responsibility	107
Krystyna Skarżyńska President for Difficult Times: Psycho-Social Analyses	124
Jacek Wojnicki The Effect of the Way the Election of the President for his Insight into the Experience of the European Countries Selected	141
Radosław Grabowski President Participated in the Procedure to Amend the Constitution in European Countries	164

Daniel Mider	
Data Sources in Competitive Intelligence	181
Radziśława Gortat	
Kirgizstan's Experiment with Parliamentary Governments and a Challenge of the Second Electoral Cycle	225
Olga Nadskakuła-Kaczmarczyk	
From „Sovereign Democracy” to Hard Authoritarianism – Strengthening the Role of Kremlin in Russian Federation	268
Oksana Voytyuk	
Right Sector and its Future in Internal Policy of Ukraine	288
Jerzy Szczupaczyński	
Between Politics and Ethics. The New Roles of Public Manager in the Concepts of Governance	307
Adam Szymański	
Secularism in Turkey – Historical and Contemporary Perspectives ..	324
Miłosz Pieńkowski, Katarzyna Rybka-Iwańska	
Global Cities and Their Role in the Foreign Policyj	347
Marta Witkowska	
Evaluation of Grant of National Science Centre „Transnational Governance”	363
Urszula Kurcewicz	
Immigrant Integrity Models in the Light of the Concept of Citizenship. In Search of New Meanings in an Increasingly Global World	371
REVIEWS	
Anna Frankiewicz-Bodynek, Anna Pawlak (red.), <i>Środki ochrony praw człowieka w państwach postsocjalistycznych. Zagadnienia wybrane</i> (Sabina Grabowska)	392
Paweł Ścigaj, <i>Tożsamość narodowa. Zarys problematyki</i> (Ewelina Białkowska)	398
Mirosław Sułek, <i>Potęga państwa. Modele i zastosowania</i> (Patryk Frankowski)	402
Edyta Pietrzak, <i>Ku globalnemu społeczeństwu obywatelskiemu. Transgresje idei</i> (Rafał Więckiewicz)	406
Elżbieta Potocka (red.), <i>Kobiety w cywilizacji konfucjańskiej</i> (Michał Snopek)	414
Authors	416